















5. One end of a light inextensible string of length  $l$  is attached to a fixed point  $A$ . The other end is attached to a particle  $P$  of mass  $m$ , which is held at a point  $B$  with the string taut and  $AP$  making an angle  $\arccos \frac{1}{4}$  with the downward vertical. The particle is released from rest. When  $AP$  makes an angle  $\theta$  with the downward vertical, the string is taut and the tension in the string is  $T$ .

(a) Show that

$$T = 3mg \cos \theta - \frac{mg}{2}.$$

(6)

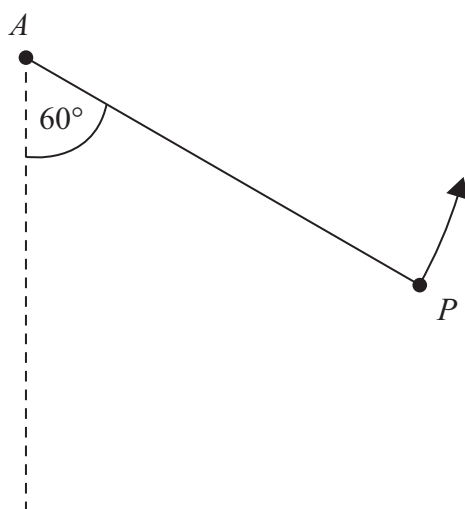


Figure 3

At an instant when  $AP$  makes an angle of  $60^\circ$  to the downward vertical,  $P$  is moving upwards, as shown in Figure 3. At this instant the string breaks. At the highest point reached in the subsequent motion,  $P$  is at a distance  $d$  below the horizontal through  $A$ .

(b) Find  $d$  in terms of  $l$ .

(5)

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