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# **General Certificate of Education**

# **Mathematics 6360**

MD01 Decision 1

# **Mark Scheme**

2007 examination - June series

Mark schemes are prepared by the Principal Examiner and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation meeting attended by all examiners and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation meeting ensures that the mark scheme covers the candidates' responses to questions and that every examiner understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for the standardisation meeting each examiner analyses a number of candidates' scripts: alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed at the meeting and legislated for. If, after this meeting, examiners encounter unusual answers which have not been discussed at the meeting they are required to refer these to the Principal Examiner.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of candidates' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

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## Key to mark scheme and abbreviations used in marking

М	mark is for method							
m or dM	mark is dependent on one or more M marks and is for method							
А	mark is dependent on M or m marks and is for accuracy							
В	mark is independent of M or m marks and is for method and accuracy							
E	mark is for explanation							
or ft or F	follow through from previous							
	incorrect result	MC	mis-copy					
CAO	correct answer only	MR	mis-read					
CSO	correct solution only	RA	required accuracy					
AWFW	anything which falls within	FW	further work					
AWRT	anything which rounds to	ISW	ignore subsequent work					
ACF	any correct form	FIW	from incorrect work					
AG	answer given	BOD	given benefit of doubt					
SC	special case	WR	work replaced by candidate					
OE	or equivalent	FB	formulae book					
A2,1	2 or 1 (or 0) accuracy marks	NOS	not on scheme					
–x EE	deduct <i>x</i> marks for each error	G	graph					
NMS	no method shown	c	candidate					
PI	possibly implied	sf	significant figure(s)					
SCA	substantially correct approach	dp	decimal place(s)					

### No Method Shown

Where the question specifically requires a particular method to be used, we must usually see evidence of use of this method for any marks to be awarded. However, there are situations in some units where part marks would be appropriate, particularly when similar techniques are involved. Your Principal Examiner will alert you to these and details will be provided on the mark scheme.

Where the answer can be reasonably obtained without showing working and it is very unlikely that the correct answer can be obtained by using an incorrect method, we must award **full marks**. However, the obvious penalty to candidates showing no working is that incorrect answers, however close, earn **no marks**.

Where a question asks the candidate to state or write down a result, no method need be shown for full marks.

Where the permitted calculator has functions which reasonably allow the solution of the question directly, the correct answer without working earns **full marks**, unless it is given to less than the degree of accuracy accepted in the mark scheme, when it gains **no marks**.

### Otherwise we require evidence of a correct method for any marks to be awarded.

MD01	r			~ •							
Q				Solı	ition				Marks	Total	Comments
1(a)		N N N N	N XX N	V XVXV	XXXX				M1 A1	2	
(b)	D car	n only	7 do 4	Ļ					E1	1	Cannot be matched to task
(c)	A-2	+ <i>E</i> -	-6+	C-5	5						Starting with <i>A</i> , <i>D</i> , 5, 1
									M1A1		First pass
	D-4	+F	- 5 +	C-3	B + B	- 1			M1A1 A1		Second pass All Correct
											Alt:1 $A-4+F-5$ D-4+A-2+E-6+C-3+B-1
	Mate	h									<b>Alt: 2</b> $D - 4 + F - 5$
	A2, B	P1, C3	3, <i>D</i> 4,	, <i>E</i> 6, <i>I</i>	F5				B1	6	A - 2 + E - 6 + C - 3 + B - 1
								Total		9	
2(a)	<u>28</u>	22 žž	<u>20</u>	17	14	11	6	5	M1		SCA
	14				<u>14</u> 28			Ŷ			
		11	6			22	20				
			6	5			20	17	M1		4 sublists
	<u>14</u>	11	<u>6</u>	5 5	<u>28</u>	22	<u>20</u>	17	A1		correct 1 <sup>st</sup> pass
	6	5	14	11	20	17	28	22			
	6	5 5	14	11 11	20	17 17	28	22 22	M1		2 sublists
	5	6	11	14	17	20	22	28	A1	5	All correct
(b)(i)	4								B1		
(ii)	4								B1	2	
(c)	28							Total	B1	1	
								Total		8	

Q	S	olution		Marks	Total	Cor	nments
3(a)(i)	4	15	B[15]	10	25 0	15 40	D
	12		12		12	- 12	
	12 E	20	32 F	g	37	G 20	H [52]
	20		20		20	20	.56
	[32]	14	47	20		15	72
	71		46 J	M1 A1 M1 M1 M1 A1 B1	7	SCA Correct at F 2 values at G 2 values at J 2 values at H All correct	7.[71]
(a)(i)	OR Working back from 35  at  G 47  at  C 44  at  F 49  at  I B1 x $C$				,		
(ii)	56  at  B $64  at  E$ $71  at  A$ $A B F G K L$			B1	1		
(h) (b)	<i>ADL</i> gives 62 <i>AIL</i> gives 69			M1 A1			ing routes ADL or All
	$\therefore A$ to $D$			A1	3	CSO	

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
4(a)(i)	SD 12	M1		Prim's (first 4 edges, allow 1 slip)
	<i>SC</i> 13			
	<i>SA</i> 14	B1		12 edges
	<i>SB</i> 16			
	<i>DH</i> 75			
	<i>HG</i> 23	A1		HG 6 <sup>th</sup>
	<i>GF</i> 22			
	<i>FE</i> 24			
	<i>EI</i> 81	A1		EI 9 <sup>th</sup>
	<i>IJ</i> 12			
	<i>GK</i> 83			
	<i>KL</i> 16	B1	5	All correct
<i>(</i> <b>1</b> )	201	D1		
(ii)	391	B1	1	
(iii)	S	M1		MST $(10 + edges)$
	A	1111		Wish (10 + edges)
		A1		12 edges
	p= c= \	A1	3	All correct
	1			
	EEC			
	÷ • • • H			
	/			
	J K L			
(iv)	$GF 7^{\text{th}}(22)$	B1		
	<i>HG</i> 8 <sup>th</sup> (23)	B1	2	
<b>(b)</b>	Odd vertices $(E, H, J, K)$	E1		PI
	EH + JK = 69 + 131 = (200)	M1		2 correct sets of pairings
	EJ + HK = 93 + 106 = (199)	A3,2,		
	EK + JH = 129 + 142 = (271)	1,0		
	Repeat $EJ + HK$			
	Total $1135 + 199 = 1334$	B1	6	
		Total	17	

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
5(a)	$5x + 10y \le 1500$ (balloons)			
	$\Rightarrow x + 2y \le 300$	E1		
	$32x + 8y \le 4000 \text{ (sweets)}$	E1		
	$\Rightarrow 4x + y \le 500$			
	$x \ge 50, y \ge 50$ , at least 50 of each	E1		
	$x + y \ge 140$ , at least 140 in total	E1	4	
		21	•	
(b)(i)		1 1		I
	and the second			
	200			
		/		
		1		
	140	1		
	140	1		
		1		
		1		
	100-	RT		
		K 1	1	
		1		
	40	11	1	
		11		
			1	
			1	
	0 40	100	140	200 x
		B1		x = 50, y = 50
		B1		x + y = 140
		M1		Negative gradient (either)
		Al		4x + y = 500
		A1		x + 2y = 300
		B1		Feasible region
		M1		Objective line drawn
		A1	8	
(ii)	Maximum(100,100)	M1		Considering extreme point on their region
	=£200	A1	2	
(!!!)	$M_{inimum}(00.50)$	N // 1		Considering outcome minimum as is t
(iii)	Minimum (90,50)	M1		Considering extreme minimum point on their region
		4.1	-	
	=£132	A1	2	

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
6(a)(i)	$G \to P \to A \to N \to R \to G$	M1		Tour
	65 115 155 125 160	M1		Visits all places
		A1 D1	4	Correct order
	Total = 620	B1	4	
(ii)	P 112 1	M1		SCA (MST + system adapt(a))
	P 115 d	M1		SCA $(MST + extra edge(s))$
	155	m1		MST
		A1		
	R 125 N			
	P p			
	1			
		m1		2 edges from G
	65 100			
	Y			
	G			
	LB = 395 + 225 = 620	A1	5	
(iii)	T = 620	E1F		Their (a)(ii) $\leq T \leq$ their (a)(i)
				where $(a)(i) \ge (a)(ii)$
(b)(i)	92	B1	1	
(ii)	87	B1	1	
(iii)	6	B1	1	
	<i>1</i> 1	B1	1	
(iv)	n! Total	DI	1 14	
	TOTAL		75	